

Ch. 7-2 Factoring by GCF

⇒ "undoing" the Distributive Property

⇒ FACTOR:

4x^2 - 3x

Second Degree Binomial

GCF ()

1x (4x - 3)

ck x (4x - 3) 4x^2 - 3x ✓

↑ MONOMIAL, LINEAR (1st degree)
↑ BINOMIAL, linear

products ⇒ they are factors of 4x^2 - 3x

(EX B) $10y^3 + 20y^2 - 5y$
 PS463

(EX C) $-12x - 8x^2$
 PS464

(EX D) $5x^2 + 7$

NOTE: Some polynomials are prime.

(EX) $5b + 9b^3$

(EX) $-18y^3 - 7y^2$

(EX) $8x^4 + 4x^3 - 2x^2$

Factoring Out A Common Group (Box of stuff)

Pg 465 (EX) (A) $7(x-3) - 2x(x-3)$

(EX) (B) $-t(t^2+4) + (t^2+4)$

(EX) (C) $9x(x+4) - 5(4+x)$

FBG \Rightarrow Factoring By Grouping

(EX) (A) $12a^3 - 9a^2 + 20a - 15$

Pg 466 (EX) (B) $9x^3 + 18x^2 + x + 2$

(EX) $6x^3 + 8x^2 + 9x + 12$

* (EX) $3x^3 - 15x^2 + 10x - 2x$

NOTE: Sometimes FBG won't work.

Homework: Pg 467 #1-25 ODD

$$\textcircled{Ex} \quad 10y^3 + 20y^2 - 5y$$

$$\boxed{\underset{\text{GCF}}{5y} (2y^2 + 4y - 1)}$$

$$\textcircled{Ex} \quad -12x - 8x^2$$

$$\boxed{4x(-3 - 2x)} \quad \underline{\underline{=}} \quad -4x(3x + 2x)$$

$$\textcircled{Ex} \quad 5x^2 + 7 \quad \text{prime}$$

$$\textcircled{Ex} \quad 5b + 9b^3$$

$$\boxed{b(5 + 9b^2)}$$

$$\textcircled{Ex} \quad -18y^3 - 7y^2$$

$$y(-18y^2 - 7y)$$

$$y \cdot y(-18y - 7) = \boxed{y^2(-18y - 7)}$$

GCF

$$\textcircled{\text{Ex}} \quad 8x^4 + 4x^3 - 2x^2$$

$$2x^2(4x^2 + 2x - 1)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{Ex}} \quad 7(x-3) - 2x(x-3)$$

$$(x-3)(7-2x)$$

$$7a - 2xa$$

$$a(7-2x)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{Ex}} \quad -t(t^2+4) + 1(t^2+4)$$

$$(t^2+4)(-t+1)$$

FBG

$$\textcircled{\text{Ex}} \quad (12a^3 - 9a^2) + (20a - 15)$$

$$3a^2(4a - 3) + 5(4a - 3)$$

$$\boxed{(4a - 3)(3a^2 + 5)}$$

FACTORS

$$\textcircled{\text{Ex}} \quad 9x^3 + 18x^2 + x + 2$$

$$(9x^3 + 18x^2) + (x + 2)$$

$$9x^2(x + 2) + 1(x + 2)$$

$$\boxed{(x + 2)(9x^2 + 1)}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{Ex}} \quad 3x^3 - 15x^2 - 2x + 10$$

Wrong

~~$$(3x^3 - 15x^2) - (2x + 10)$$~~

~~$$(3x^3 - 15x^2) + (-2x + 10)$$~~

$$3x^2(\underline{x - 5}) + \underline{-2(x - 5)}$$

$$\boxed{(x - 5)(3x^2 - 2)}$$