

4-6 Study Guide and Intervention

Functions

Identify Functions Relations in which each element of the domain is paired with exactly one element of the range are called **functions**.

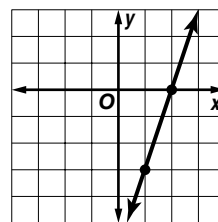
Example 1 Determine whether the relation $\{(6, -3), (4, 1), (7, -2), (-3, 1)\}$ is a function. Explain.

Since each element of the domain is paired with exactly one element of the range, this relation is a function.

Example 2 Determine whether $3x - y = 6$ is a function.

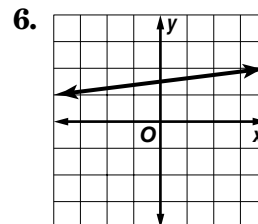
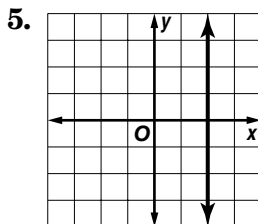
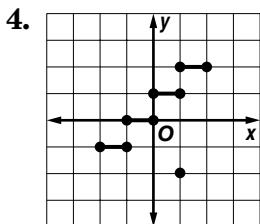
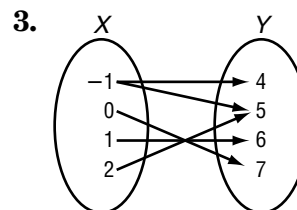
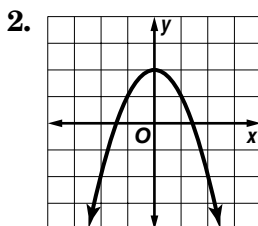
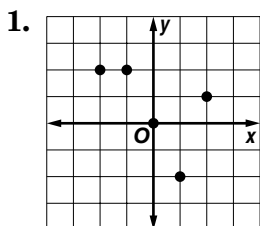
Since the equation is in the form $Ax + By = C$, the graph of the equation will be a line, as shown at the right.

If you draw a vertical line through each value of x , the vertical line passes through just one point of the graph. Thus, the line represents a function.



Exercises

Determine whether each relation is a function.



7. $\{(4, 2), (2, 3), (6, 1)\}$

8. $\{(-3, -3), (-3, 4), (-2, 4)\}$

9. $\{(-1, 0), (1, 0)\}$

10. $-2x + 4y = 0$

11. $x^2 + y^2 = 8$

12. $x = -4$