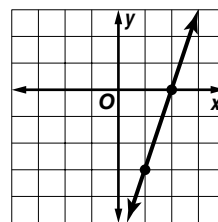## 4-6   Study Guide and Intervention
Functions

Identify Functions   Relations in which each element of the domain is paired with exactly one element of the range are called **functions**.

Example 1   **Determine whether the relation {(6, −3), (4, 1), (7, −2), (−3, 1)} is a function. Explain.**

Since each element of the domain is paired with exactly one element of the range, this relation is a function.

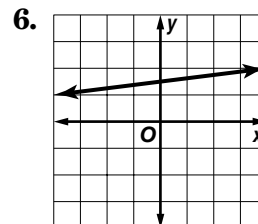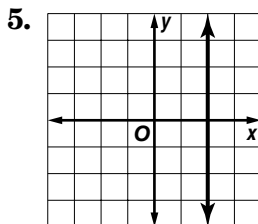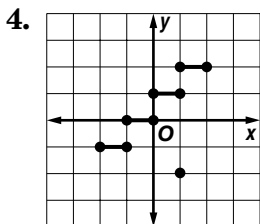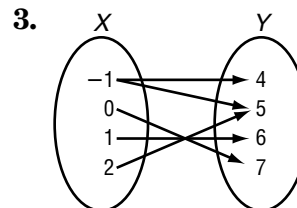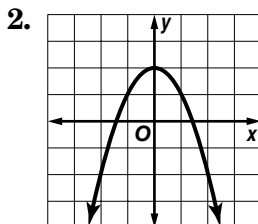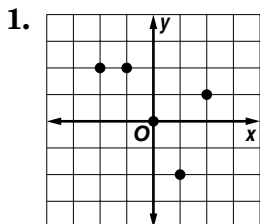**Example 2**   **Determine whether $3x - y = 6$ is a function.**

Since the equation is in the form $Ax + By = C$, the graph of the equation will be a line, as shown at the right.

If you draw a vertical line through each value of x, the vertical line passes through just one point of the graph. Thus, the line represents a function.

Exercises

Determine whether each relation is a function.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7. {(4, 2), (2, 3), (6, 1)}

8. {(−3, −3), (−3, 4), (−2, 4)}

9. {(−1, 0), (1, 0)}

10. $-2x + 4y = 0$

11. $x^2 + y^2 = 8$

12. $x = -4$