

10-4 Skills Practice

Solving Quadratic Equations by Using the Quadratic Formula

Solve each equation by using the Quadratic Formula. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.

1. $u^2 - 49 = 0$

2. $n^2 - n - 20 = 0$

3. $s^2 - 5s - 36 = 0$

4. $b^2 + 11b + 30 = 0$

5. $c^2 - 7c = -3$

6. $p^2 + 4p = -1$

7. $a^2 - 9a + 22 = 0$

8. $x^2 + 6x + 3 = 0$

9. $2x^2 + 5x - 7 = 0$

10. $2h^2 - 3h = -1$

EXAMPLE

SOLVE: $-4x^2 + 8x = -3$

$-4x^2 + 8x + 3 = 0$

$a = -4$	$b^2 - 4ac$
$b = 8$	$(8)^2 - 4(-4)(3)$
$c = 3$	$64 + 48$

$112 = d$

$\sqrt{112} = 10.58300524$
 $\sqrt{112} = 10.58 = \sqrt{d}$

NOTES

→ Rewrite in $ax^2 + bx + c$ order if necessary

→ Find d , the discriminant first

→ WATCH signs!

→ 112 is discriminant, NOT A perfect square, there are 2 solutions, CANNOT be factored, must use Quadratic Formula.

Q.F. ⇒

$X = \frac{-b + \sqrt{d}}{2a}$

$X = \frac{-b - \sqrt{d}}{2a}$

⇒ $X = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$ LONG version

$X = \frac{-(-8) + 10.58}{2(-4)}$

$X = \frac{-(-8) - 10.58}{2(-4)}$

$X = \frac{2.58}{-8}$

$X = \frac{-18.58}{-8}$

$X = -.3225$

$X = 2.3225$

$X = \{-.32, 2.3\}$

← ANSWER, the ONLY 2 values of X that SATISFY THE ORIGINAL EQUATION.