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## 1-8 Study Guide and Intervention (continued)

## Graphs and Functions

Draw Graphs You can represent the graph of a function using a coordinate system. Input and output values are represented on the graph using ordered pairs of the form $(x, y)$. The $x$-value, called the $x$-coordinate, corresponds to the $x$-axis, and the $y$-value, or $y$-coordinate corresponds to the $y$-axis. Graphs can be used to represent many real-world situations.

Example A music store advertises that if you buy 3 CDs at the regular price of $\$ 16$, then you will receive one $C D$ of the same or lesser value free.
a. Make a table showing the cost of buying 1 to 5 CDs.

| Number of CDs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Cost (\$) | 16 | 32 | 48 | 48 | 64 |

b. Write the data as a set of ordered pairs.
$(1,16),(2,32),(3,48),(4,48),(5,64)$
c. Draw a graph that shows the relationship between the number of CDs and the total cost.

CD Cost


## Exercises PAge $2 \Rightarrow A L L$ WORK ON LOOSELEAF:

(1.) The table below represents the length of a baby versus its age in months.

| Age (months) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Length (inches) | 20 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 |

a. Identify the independent and dependent variables.
b. Write a set of ordered pairs representing the data in the table.
c. Draw a graph showing the relationship between age and inches.

(2.) The table below represents the value of a car versus its age.

| Age <br> (years) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value <br> $(\$)$ | 20,000 | 18,000 | 16,000 | 14,000 | 13,000 |

a. Identify the independent and dependent variables.
b. Write a set of ordered pairs representing the data in the table.
c. Draw a graph showing the relationship between age and value.

$\left\{\begin{array}{l}10 \\ 1-8 \\ 1-8\end{array}\right\}$ NAME: $\qquad$ Per::
(3) The graph represents the speed of a car as it travels to the grocery store. Identify the independent and dependent variable. Then describe what is happening in the graph.


* use loose leaf
(4) The graph represents the balance of a savings account over time. Identify the independent and the dependent variable. Then describe what is happening in the graph.

* use Looseceaf
(5) The graph represents the height of a baseball after it is hit. Identify the independent and the dependent variable. Then describe what is happening in the graph.

* use looseleaf
use looselsaf for all of the problems on pg 2
Evaluate:
(6) $\frac{1}{7} \cdot \frac{4}{5}$
(7) $\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{9}{8}$
(8) $\frac{7}{3} \div \frac{1}{5}$
(9) $6 \div \frac{4}{9}$
(10.) $\frac{\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{8}{7}}$
(11) $\frac{\frac{7}{8}}{\frac{2}{9}}$
(12) $\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{2}$
(13) $\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{4}{8}$
(14) $|-8|$
(15) $\mid 171$
(16) $8+|-3|$
(17) $3-121$

Simplify:
(18) $2 x+\frac{1}{3}(15 x+9)$
(19) $4\left(\frac{2}{3} x\right)$
(20) If $x=-2$

$$
4+3|x|+12
$$

