

**STANDARD II:** The student will be able to solve equations and inequalities.

**OBJECTIVE**

3. Solve systems of two linear equations.

**ELIGIBLE CONTENT**

- Solving for the values of both x and y may be required.
- The options may be four graphs with lines plotted and the intersection point labeled with its ordered pair.

TIPS: Use EBA or EBS - Elimination by Addition or Substitution.

EBA ==> 2 choices, get rid of x or y: multiply 0, 1, or 2 equations to get equal & opposite x or y coefficients. Add the two equations together. Best if x, y, and numbers are already lined up.

EBS ==> 4 choices, get one of the x's or one of the y's "by itself" then substitute into the other equation. Best if one of the variables is already by itself.

**SAMPLE ITEMS**

- 1** What is the solution of the following system of linear equations?

$$4x + 3y = 5$$

$$-3x - 6y = 0$$

- A (-1, 2)
- B (1, -2)
- C (2, -1)
- D (2, 1)

- 2** What is the solution of the following system of linear equations?

$$y = 3x$$

$$2x + y = 15$$

- A (0, 15)
- B (3, 9)
- C (5, 5)
- D (15, 45)

"the" solution is  
the (x, y) pair where  
the 2 lines cross.

3

Which of these graphs could be used to find the solution for the following system of equations?

$$x + y = 3$$

$$y = x + 5$$

