

## Practice for Q4Exam1

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

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- 1) If a varies jointly with b and c, which statement is also true?
- 2) P varies directly with Q and inversely with R, and  $P = 9$  when  $Q = 3$  and  $R = 4$ . Find Q when  $P = 1$  and  $R = 0.5$ .
- 3) The base b of a parallelogram with a fixed area varies inversely as the height h, and  $b = 12$  cm when  $h = 8$  cm. Find b when  $h = 3$  cm.
- 4) The number of tiles n needed to cover a floor varies directly as the area a of the floor, and  $n = 180$  when  $a = 20 \text{ ft}^2$ . Find n when  $a = 34 \text{ ft}^2$ .
- 5) The simple interest I earned over a particular period of time varies jointly as the principal P and rate r, and  $I = \$264$  when  $P = \$1100$  and  $r = 0.12$ . Find P when  $I = \$360$  and  $r = 0.09$ .
- 6) Is the following statement sometimes, always or never true? "A linear function is a direct variation."
- 7) The circumference of a circle C varies directly as the radius r, and  $C = 7\pi$  ft when  $r = 3.5$  ft. Find r when  $C = 4.5\pi$  ft.
- 8) The area A of a triangle varies jointly as the base b and the height h, and  $A = 12 \text{ m}^2$  when  $b = 6$  m and  $h = 4$  m. Find b when  $A = 36 \text{ m}^2$  and  $h = 8$  m.

**Use the information provided to write the standard form equation of each circle.**

9) Center:  $(-5, 1)$   
Radius: 12

10) Center:  $(7, 8)$   
Radius:  $\sqrt{113}$

**Find the common ratio.**

11) 4, 24, 144, 864, ...

**Find the common difference.**

12)  $-29, 171, 371, 571, \dots$

Simplify each and state the excluded values.

$$13) \frac{1}{m+1} \cdot \frac{2m+20}{m+10}$$

$$14) \frac{n^2+10n+25}{n+5} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2+15n+56}$$

$$15) \frac{x+1}{6x^2} \cdot \frac{6x^2}{5x^2-35x}$$

$$16) \frac{4n^2}{10-n} \cdot \frac{6n-60}{6}$$

$$17) \frac{6k^3-54k^2}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{6k^2}$$

$$18) \frac{7r^2-42r}{9} \cdot \frac{9}{r^2+4r-60}$$

$$19) \frac{p-3}{p+2} \cdot \frac{3p^3+6p^2}{3p^3+15p^2}$$

$$20) \frac{7}{15x^2-12x} \cdot \frac{30x-24}{7}$$

$$21) \frac{n-4}{20} \div \frac{n-4}{10}$$

$$22) \frac{4x-8}{2-x} \div \frac{4}{x+4}$$

$$23) \frac{1}{7n} \div \frac{10}{7n^2+63n}$$

$$24) \frac{b-2}{6b-36} \div \frac{b-2}{b+4}$$

$$25) \frac{1}{x^2+4x+3} \div \frac{x-5}{x^2-25}$$

$$26) \frac{v+4}{8v+56} \div \frac{v+4}{10v}$$

$$27) \frac{5a}{4a-12} \div \frac{5a}{a^2+4a-21}$$

$$28) \frac{k+2}{k^2+9k+14} \div \frac{1}{9k^2+18k}$$

$$29) \frac{2x+1}{6x+3} \div \frac{2x-4}{2x+10}$$

$$30) \frac{10n^2+13n-3}{5n-1} \div \frac{2n^2+5n+3}{n^2-16}$$

$$31) \frac{25p^2+35p+12}{3p^2+2p-5} \div \frac{25p^2+35p+12}{15p+25}$$

$$32) \frac{25m^2+15m}{25m^2+10m-3} \div \frac{3m+4}{15m^2+17m-4}$$

$$33) \frac{4x+6}{8x^3+8x^2} \div \frac{4x^2+6x}{4x^2+4x}$$

$$34) \frac{5}{6b-2} \div \frac{5b+20}{6b-2}$$

$$35) \frac{25n-5}{25n^2-10n+1} \div \frac{2}{25n^3-5n^2}$$

$$36) \frac{5r^2+8r+3}{20r-20} \div \frac{5r^2+18r+9}{5r-5}$$

**Determine if the sequence is arithmetic. If it is, find the common difference and the term named in the problem.**

$$37) 26, 18, 10, 2, \dots$$

Find  $a_{33}$

$$38) -19, -25, -31, -37, \dots$$

Find  $a_{24}$

$$39) 18, -182, -382, -582, \dots$$

Find  $a_{40}$

$$40) -19, -13, -7, -1, \dots$$

Find  $a_{29}$

**Simplify each expression.**

$$41) \frac{3}{6y^3} + \frac{6}{6x^3}$$

$$42) \frac{5}{5x} - \frac{5}{5y^3}$$

$$43) \frac{5a}{3b} - \frac{3a}{3}$$

$$44) \frac{5v}{4} + \frac{4u}{4v}$$

$$45) \frac{5x}{4y^3} - \frac{3x}{5}$$

$$46) \frac{5m}{5} - \frac{m-n}{3n^3}$$

$$47) \frac{5x}{3y} - \frac{5}{6x}$$

$$48) \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4m}{3n}$$

$$49) \frac{4}{3xy} + \frac{3x}{6}$$

$$50) \frac{6}{2a^2b} - \frac{4}{5a}$$

$$51) \frac{4x}{4x^2y} - \frac{5}{3x}$$

$$52) \frac{5v}{4} - \frac{4}{3v}$$

$$53) \frac{5}{3} + \frac{x-6}{x+5}$$

$$54) \frac{6}{9k+18} + \frac{2}{3}$$

55)  $\frac{n+5}{n-3} + \frac{2n}{6}$

56)  $\frac{5}{3} + \frac{r-4}{6r-8}$

57)  $\frac{b-2}{2b^2+12b} + \frac{6b}{3}$

58)  $\frac{2}{a-2} - \frac{4}{a+1}$

59)  $\frac{5}{2} - \frac{2}{x+4}$

60)  $\frac{6v}{2} + \frac{v-6}{3v-18}$

61)  $\frac{5}{2m^2} + \frac{m-4}{5m-2}$

62)  $\frac{6p}{p+2} + \frac{3p}{p-5}$

63)  $\frac{3}{x-2} - \frac{2}{3x-2}$

64)  $\frac{x-2}{2x+3} + \frac{4}{5x}$

65)  $\frac{3}{9n^2-27n+18} - \frac{2n}{3}$

66)  $\frac{3n}{2n} + \frac{n+6}{6n^3+27n^2-15n}$

67)  $\frac{2n}{6n-1} + \frac{3n}{n-5}$

68)  $\frac{2}{x-4} - \frac{2x}{x-2}$

69)  $\frac{3}{b-3} + \frac{6}{3b+1}$

70)  $\frac{6a}{a+4} - \frac{4a}{a-1}$

71)  $\frac{k-3}{9k^3-18k^2-27k} - \frac{4}{2k}$

72)  $\frac{3}{x+1} + \frac{3x}{x+2}$

73)  $\frac{3k}{k+3} - \frac{5}{3k^2-18k}$

74)  $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{v-1}{2v^2-11v+5}$

75)  $\frac{2p}{6p+36} - \frac{3p}{p-4}$

76)  $\frac{x-5}{10x^2-58x-12} - \frac{4}{3x}$

## Answers to Practice for Q4Exam1 (ID: 1)

- 1) a varies directly with b and directly with c
- 2)  $\frac{1}{24}$
- 3) 32
- 4) 306
- 5) \$2000
- 6) sometimes
- 7) 2.25 ft.
- 8) 9 m
- 9)  $(x + 5)^2 + (y - 1)^2 = 144$
- 10)  $(x - 7)^2 + (y - 8)^2 = 113$
- 11)  $r = 6$
- 12)  $d = 200$
- 13)  $\frac{2}{m+1}; \{-1, -10\}$
- 14)  $\frac{n+5}{(n+8)(n+7)}; \{-5, -8, -7\}$
- 15)  $\frac{x+1}{5x(x-7)}; \{0, 7\}$
- 16)  $-4n^2; \{10\}$
- 17)  $k-9; \{0\}$
- 18)  $\frac{7r}{r+10}; \{6, -10\}$
- 19)  $\frac{p-3}{p+5}; \{-2, 0, -5\}$
- 20)  $\frac{2}{x}; \left\{0, \frac{4}{5}\right\}$
- 21)  $\frac{1}{2}; \{4\}$
- 22)  $-(x+4); \{2, -4\}$
- 23)  $\frac{n+9}{10}; \{0, -9\}$
- 24)  $\frac{b+4}{6(b-6)}; \{6, -4, 2\}$
- 25)  $\frac{x+5}{(x+3)(x+1)}; \{-3, -1, 5, -5\}$
- 26)  $\frac{5v}{4(v+7)}; \{-7, 0, -4\}$
- 27)  $\frac{a+7}{4}; \{3, -7, 0\}$
- 28)  $\frac{9k(k+2)}{k+7}; \{-7, -2, 0\}$
- 29)  $\frac{x+5}{3(x-2)}; \left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -5, 2\right\}$
- 30)  $\frac{(n-4)(n+4)}{n+1}; \left\{\frac{1}{5}, 4, -4, -1, -\frac{3}{2}\right\}$
- 31)  $\frac{5}{p-1}; \left\{1, -\frac{5}{3}, -\frac{4}{5}, -\frac{3}{5}\right\}$
- 32)  $5m; \left\{\frac{1}{5}, -\frac{3}{5}, -\frac{4}{3}\right\}$
- 33)  $\frac{1}{2x^2}; \left\{0, -1, -\frac{3}{2}\right\}$
- 34)  $\frac{1}{b+4}; \left\{\frac{1}{3}, -4\right\}$
- 35)  $\frac{25n^2}{2}; \left\{\frac{1}{5}, 0\right\}$
- 36)  $\frac{r+1}{4(r+3)}; \left\{1, -3, -\frac{3}{5}\right\}$
- 37) Common Difference:  $d = -8$   
 $a_{33} = -230$
- 38) Common Difference:  $d = -6$   
 $a_{24} = -157$
- 39) Common Difference:  $d = -200$   
 $a_{40} = -7782$
- 40) Common Difference:  $d = 6$   
 $a_{29} = 149$
- 41)  $\frac{x^3 + 2y^3}{2y^3x^3}$
- 42)  $\frac{y^3 - x}{xy^3}$
- 43)  $\frac{-3ab + 5a}{3b}$
- 44)  $\frac{5v^2 + 4u}{4v}$
- 45)  $\frac{25x - 12xy^3}{20y^3}$
- 46)  $\frac{3mn^3 - m + n}{3n^3}$
- 47)  $\frac{10x^2 - 5y}{6yx}$
- 48)  $\frac{9n + 20m}{15n}$
- 49)  $\frac{8 + 3x^2y}{6xy}$
- 50)  $\frac{15 - 4ab}{5a^2b}$
- 51)  $\frac{3 - 5y}{3xy}$
- 52)  $\frac{15v^2 - 16}{12v}$
- 53)  $\frac{8x + 7}{3(x + 5)}$
- 54)  $\frac{6 + 2k}{3(k + 2)}$
- 55)  $\frac{15 + n^2}{3(n - 3)}$
- 56)  $\frac{33r - 52}{6(3r - 4)}$
- 57)  $\frac{4b^3 + 24b^2 + b - 2}{2b(b + 6)}$
- 58)  $\frac{-2a + 10}{(a - 2)(a + 1)}$
- 59)  $\frac{5x + 16}{2(x + 4)}$
- 60)  $\frac{9v + 1}{3}$
- 61)  $\frac{25m - 10 + 2m^3 - 8m^2}{2m^2(5m - 2)}$
- 62)  $\frac{9p^2 - 24p}{(p - 5)(p + 2)}$
- 63)  $\frac{7x - 2}{(x - 2)(3x - 2)}$
- 64)  $\frac{5x^2 - 2x + 12}{5x(2x + 3)}$
- 65)  $\frac{1 - 2n^3 + 6n^2 - 4n}{3(n - 2)(n - 1)}$
- 66)  $\frac{18n^3 + 81n^2 - 43n + 12}{6n(2n - 1)(n + 5)}$
- 67)  $\frac{20n^2 - 13n}{(n - 5)(6n - 1)}$
- 68)  $\frac{10x - 4 - 2x^2}{(x - 4)(x - 2)}$
- 69)  $\frac{15b - 15}{(b - 3)(3b + 1)}$
- 70)  $\frac{2a^2 - 22a}{(a - 1)(a + 4)}$
- 71)  $\frac{-17 - 18k}{9k(k + 1)}$
- 72)  $\frac{6x + 6 + 3x^2}{(x + 2)(x + 1)}$
- 73)  $\frac{9k^3 - 54k^2 - 5k - 15}{3k(k - 6)(k + 3)}$

$$74) \frac{6v^2 - 29v + 11}{4(v-5)(2v-1)}$$

$$75) \frac{-8p^2 - 58p}{3(p-4)(p+6)}$$

$$76) \frac{-37x^2 + 217x + 48}{6x(x-6)(5x+1)}$$